



CONSTRUCTION AND APPLICATIONS OF THE KRAKOW X-RAY MICROBEAM

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INTRODUCTION

We would like to present construction of new X-ray microprobe which has been built at IFJ PAN in Krakow. This facility contains three experimental lines for:

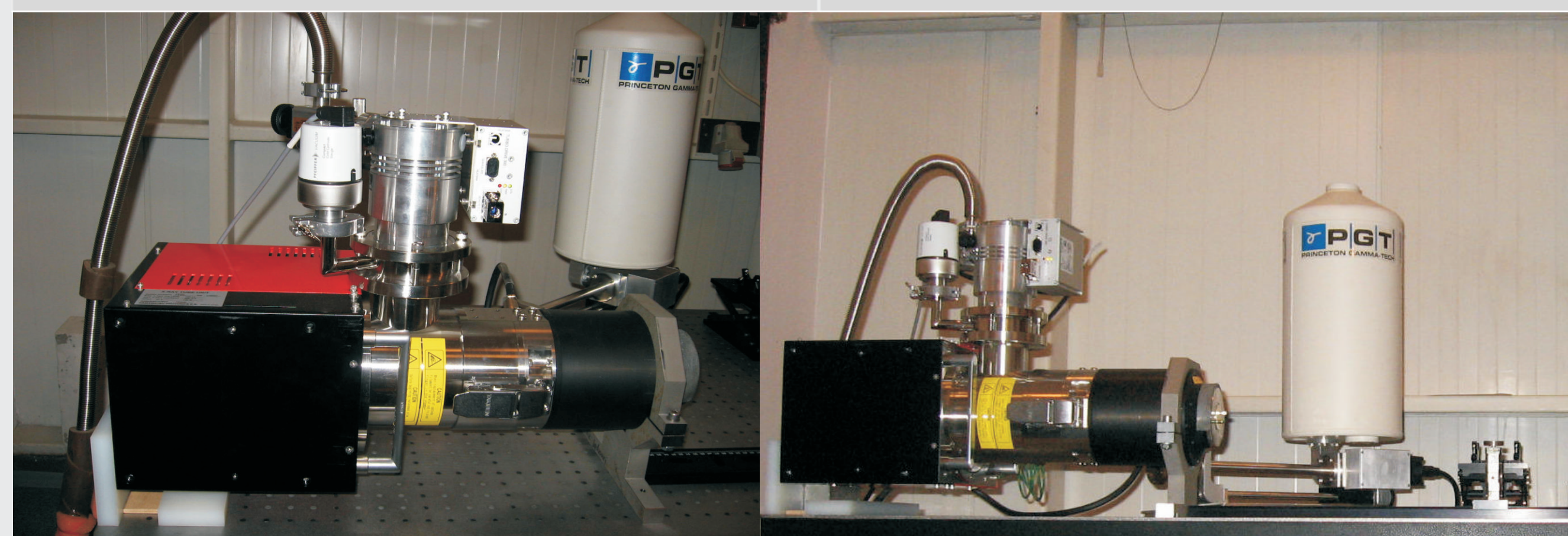
- microtomographic and tomographic experiments,
- micro X-ray fluorescence and total reflection X-ray fluorescence techniques
- target irradiation of single biological cells using well defined doses of X-rays

The microprobe is still under development. Preliminary results of tomographic experiments are presented

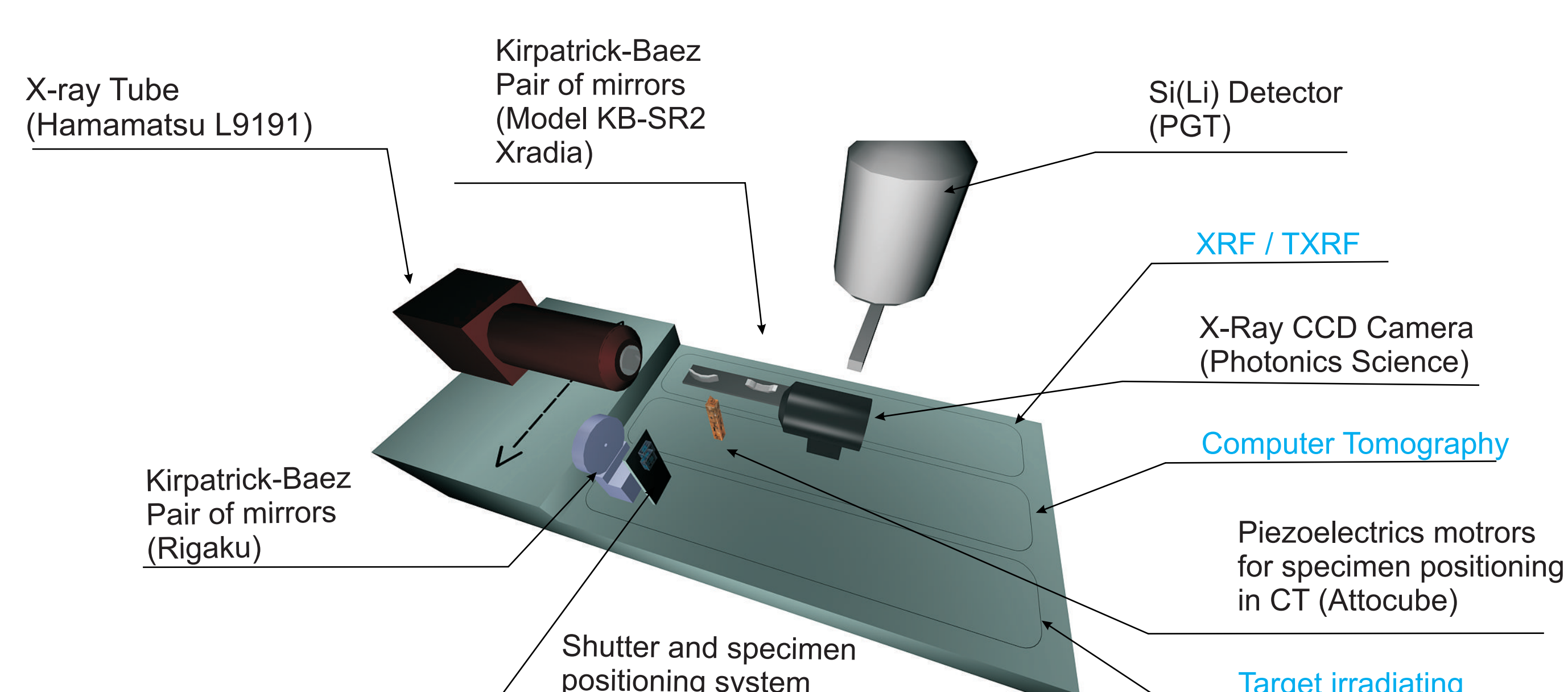
X-RAY SOURCE

As a source of X-rays an open type X-ray tube Hamamatsu L9191 with microfocusing down to about 2 μm is used, with the possibility of X-ray energy tuning by exchanging targets.

| Parameter | Value |
|---|---|
| Cathode Material | Tungsten |
| Targets Material | Ti ($K\alpha$ 4.5keV), Mo ($K\alpha$ 17.4keV), W ($L\alpha$ 8.4 keV, $K\alpha$ 59.3keV), Ag ($K\alpha$ 22.2 keV) |
| X-Ray Output Windows Material/Thickness | Beryllium/ 0.5mm |
| X-Ray Tube Voltage Setting Range | 20kV – 160kV |
| X-Ray Tube Current Setting Range | 0 μA – 200 μA |
| Expected Resolution | 2 μm |
| X-ray Beam Angle | 120 degree |



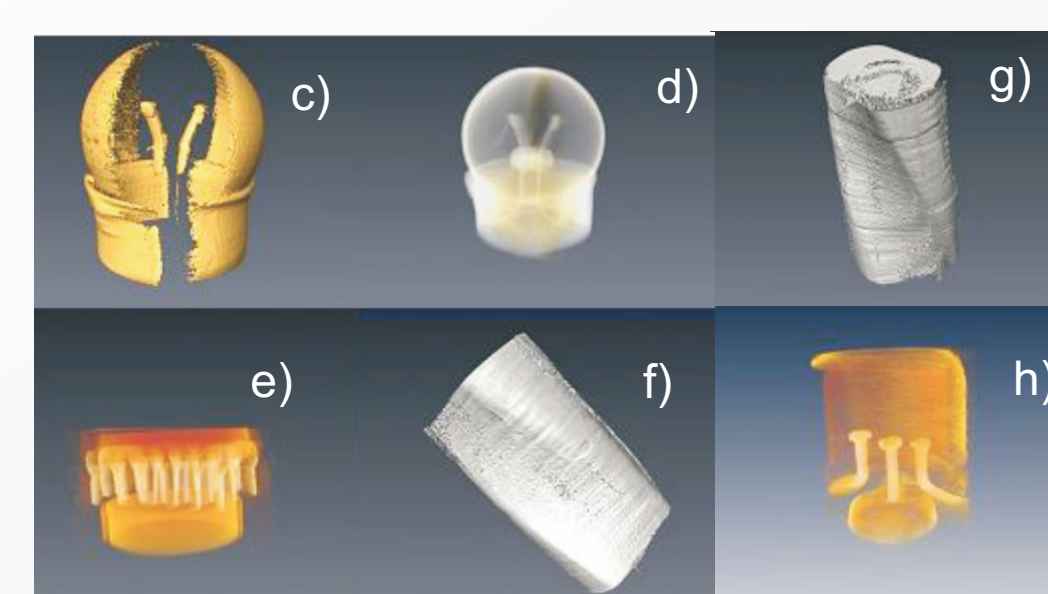
MICROPROBE ARRANGEMENT



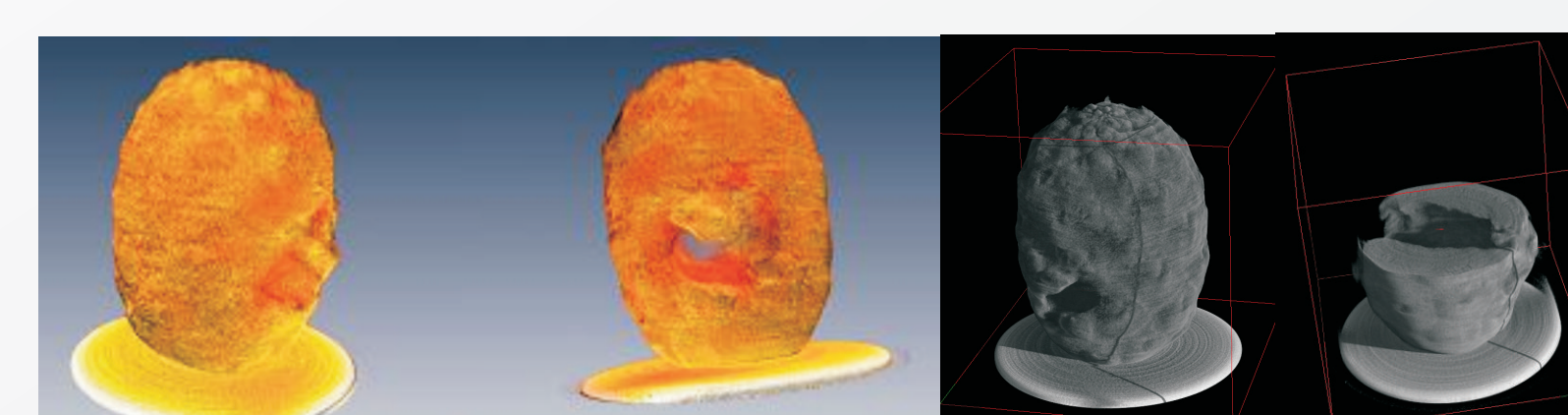
PRELIMINARY RESULTS



Photo of a shell (a) and its tomographic image (b).

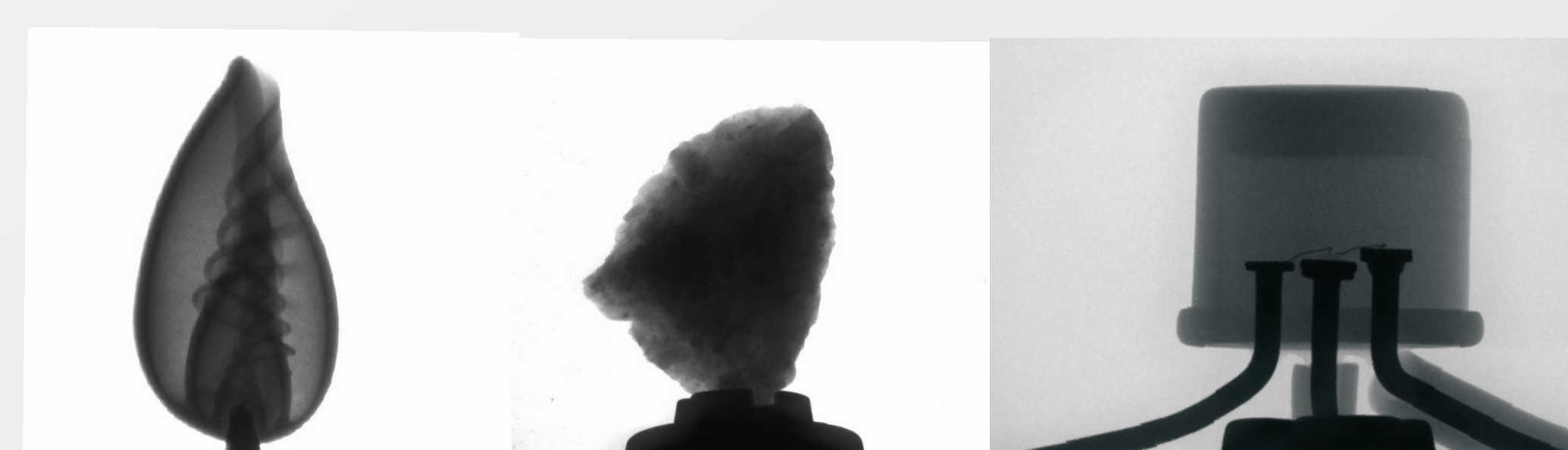
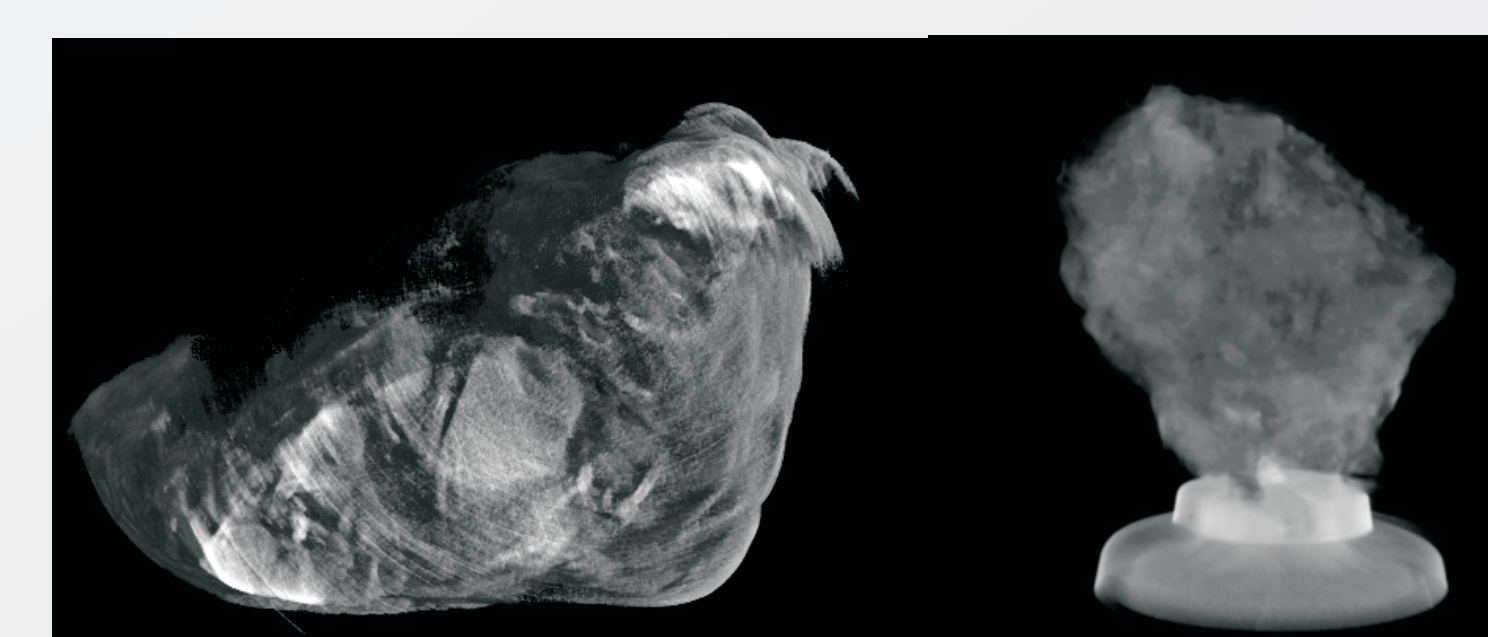


Tomographic image of: a small bulb (c) and (d), part of a drill $\phi=0,5$ (f) and (g), an integrated circuit (e) and transistor (h).



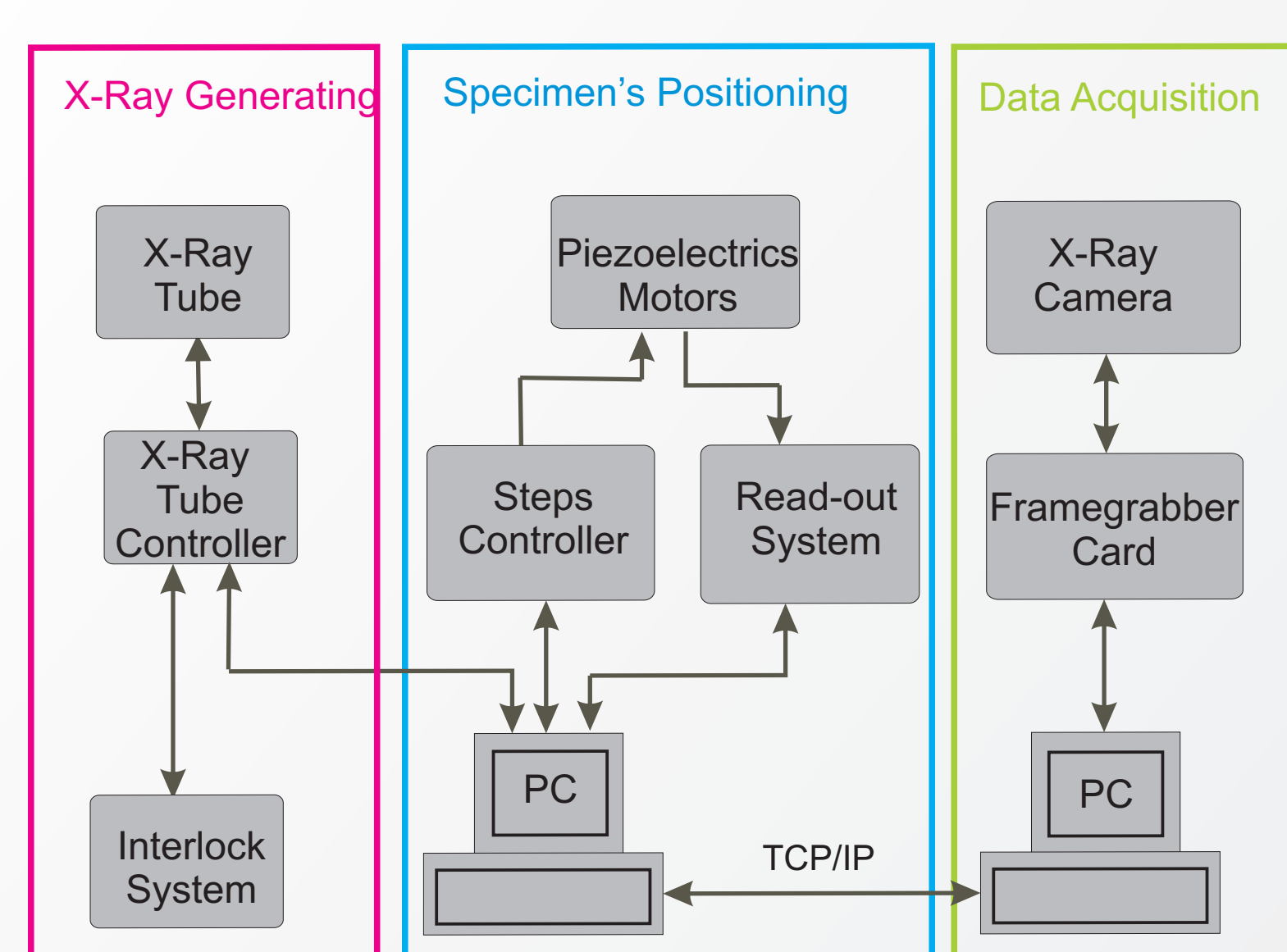
Tomographic images of a part of small cactus

Tomographic images of sample of andesite

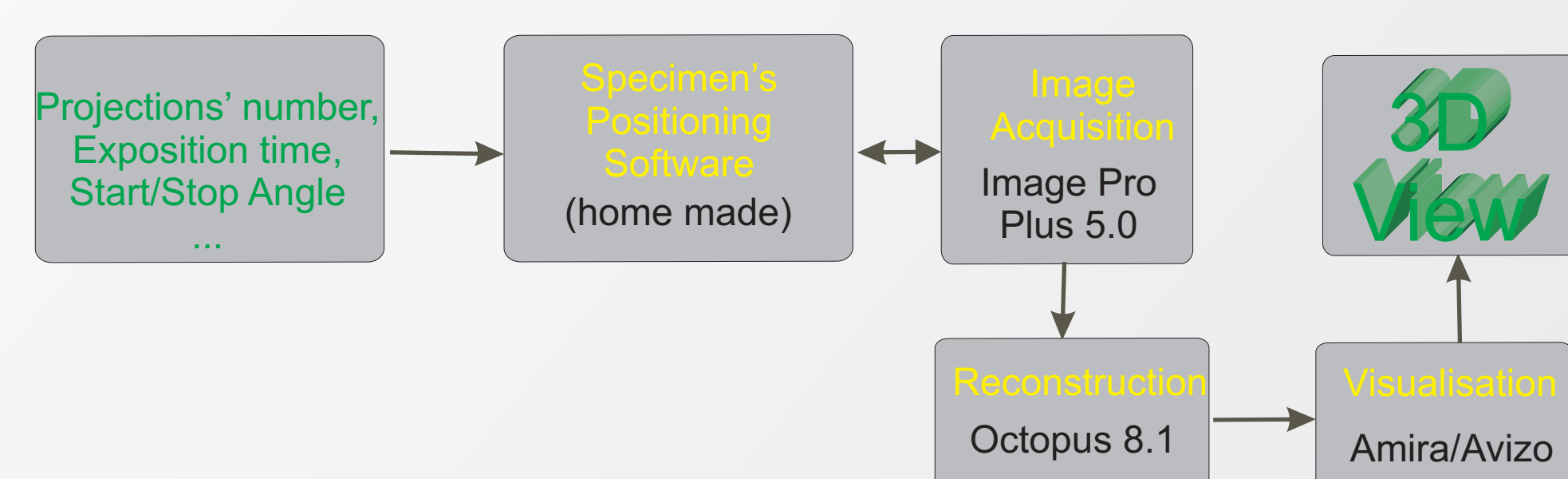


Examples of single projections

MICROTOMOGRAPHY



Experimental arrangement and the associated electronics used for microtomography



Scheme of data flow and main software modules used in microtomography measurements.

| Parameter | Typical Value |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Number of projections | 500 - 2000 |
| Integration time of single projection | a few seconds – a few minutes |
| Total time of experiment | A few hours |
| Used X-rays energy | 4.5 (K alpha -Ti) – 22.2 keV (K alpha -Ag) |